

Germline Testing for Hereditary Cancer

Reference Guide



Guidelines Recommend Genetic Testing For Hereditary Cancer



The American Society of Clinical Oncology (ASCO) recommends that genetic testing be offered to individuals with suspected inherited (genetic) cancer risk in situations where test results can be interpreted, and when they affect medical management of the patient. It is sufficient for cancer risk assessment to evaluate genes of established clinical utility that are suggested by the patient's personal and/or family history.

Adapted from J Clin Oncology, 2015


Patients with a Personal and/or Family History Suggestive of Hereditary Cancer May Benefit From CancerNext-Expanded

If your patient has a personal or family history of **ANY** of the following signs* of hereditary cancer, genetic testing should be considered:

CANCER TYPE	MULTIPLE CANCERS OR OTHER CLINICAL RISK FACTORS	EARLY-ONSET CANCERS	ANCESTRY
<p>MALE BREAST</p> <p>OVARIAN</p> <p>PANCREATIC</p> <p>METASTATIC PROSTATE CANCER</p>	<p>2 OR MORE primary cancers in the same person</p> <p>3 OR MORE cancers on the same side of the family</p> <p>10 OR MORE colorectal polyps in a person's lifetime</p>	<p>ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CANCERS DIAGNOSED BEFORE 46 YEARS OF AGE:</p> <p>Breast, colorectal, uterine</p>	<p>ASHKENAZI JEWISH WITH BREAST CANCER</p>

* This is a suggested list adapted from published genetic testing guidelines

CancerNext-Expanded Genes and Associated Cancers

 Turnaround time: 14-21 days

 77 gene hereditary cancer test

 Management guidelines available for many included genes

GENE(S)	ASSOCIATED CANCERS											
	Breast	Ovarian	Colorectal	Uterine	Pancreatic	Prostate	Gastric	Kidney	Endocrine**	Central Nervous System	Melanoma	Other
AIP										✓		
ALK										✓		✓
APC*			✓		✓		✓		✓	✓		✓
ATM*	✓				✓	✓						
AXIN2*			✓									
BAP1								✓			✓	✓
BARD1	✓											
BLM	✓		✓									
BRCA1*	✓	✓			✓	✓						
BRCA2*	✓	✓			✓	✓					✓	
BMPR1A, SMAD4*			✓				✓					
BRIP1*	✓	✓										
CDC73								✓				✓
CDH1*	✓						✓		✓			
CDK4											✓	
CDKN1B									✓	✓		✓
CDKN2A					✓					✓	✓	
CHEK2*	✓		✓			✓						✓
CTNNA1							✓					
DICER1		✓								✓		✓
EGFR												✓
EPCAM		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
EGLN1									✓			
FANCC	✓											
FH								✓	✓			✓
FLCN								✓				
GALNT12			✓									
GREM1*			✓									
HOXB13						✓						
KIF1B									✓			
KIT												✓
LZTR1										✓		
MAX									✓			
MEN1									✓	✓		✓
MET								✓				
MITF								✓			✓	

CancerNext-Expanded Genes and Associated Cancers

GENE(S)	ASSOCIATED CANCERS											
	Breast	Ovarian	Colorectal	Uterine	Pancreatic	Prostate	Gastric	Kidney	Endocrine**	Central Nervous System	Melanoma	Other
<i>MLH1*</i> , <i>MSH2*</i> , <i>MSH6*</i> , <i>PMS2*</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
<i>MSH3*</i>			✓									
<i>MUTYH*</i>	✓		✓									
<i>NBN*</i>												✓
<i>NF1*</i>	✓								✓	✓		✓
<i>NF2</i>									✓	✓		✓
<i>NTHL1*</i>			✓									
<i>PALB2*</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓						
<i>PDGFRA</i>												✓
<i>PHOX2B</i>										✓		✓
<i>POLD1</i> , <i>POLE*</i>			✓									
<i>POT1</i>										✓	✓	
<i>PRKAR1A</i>									✓	✓		✓
<i>PTCH1</i>										✓		✓
<i>PTEN*</i>	✓		✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>RAD51C*</i>	✓	✓										
<i>RAD51D*</i>	✓	✓				✓						
<i>RB1</i>											✓	✓
<i>RECQL</i>	✓											
<i>RET</i>									✓			
<i>SDHA</i> , <i>SDHAF2</i> , <i>SDHB</i> , <i>SDHC</i> , <i>SDHD</i>								✓	✓			
<i>SMARCA4</i>		✓								✓		✓
<i>SMARCB1</i>								✓		✓		✓
<i>SMARCE1</i>										✓		
<i>STK11*</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓							✓
<i>SUFU</i>										✓		✓
<i>TMEM127</i>									✓			
<i>TP53*</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>TSC1</i> , <i>TSC2</i>								✓		✓		✓
<i>VHL</i>								✓	✓	✓		✓
<i>XRCC2</i>	✓											

*Management guidelines available

**Endocrine indicates at least one of the following: paraganglioma, pheochromocytoma, thyroid cancer, parathyroid cancer, carcinoid tumors, pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors, and/or adrenal tumors

Results of Genetic Testing May Inform Personalized Medical Management

The potential benefits of genetic testing for hereditary cancer include:



Inform treatment recommendations¹⁻⁹



Consideration of risk-reducing measures, as appropriate



Determine eligibility for clinical trials



Identify at-risk family members to inform cancer risks and medical management

Supporting Access to Patient Testing



Testing for Family Members

Testing for all blood relatives is available within 90 days of the original report if the patient was tested at Ambry Genetics. Family testing is done via specific site analysis for pathogenic or likely pathogenic variants. (Excludes SNP array and applies to single gene, panel, or exome testing).

About Ambry Genetics®

Ambry Genetics, a subsidiary of REALM IDx, Inc., excels at translating scientific research into clinically actionable test results based on a deep understanding of the human genome and the biology behind genetic disease. Ambry has an unparalleled track record of discoveries over 20 years and a database that continually expands through collaboration with academic, corporate and pharmaceutical partners. Being first to market with innovative products and comprehensive analysis, Ambry enables clinicians to confidently inform patient health decisions. For more information, please visit ambrygen.com.

References

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